

# DISC 2014

# 28<sup>th</sup> International Symposium

# on Distributed Computing

DISC is held in cooperation with:



Sponsored by:



National Science Foundation WHERE DISCOVERIES BEGIN

# Full program at a glance

# Saturday, 11 Oct

#### BDA Workshop

| 10:00 - 12:20 | Talks          |
|---------------|----------------|
| 12:20 - 13:30 | Lunch break    |
| 13:30 - 15:00 | Talks          |
| 15:00 - 15:30 | Coffee break   |
| 15:30 - 16:30 | Talks          |
| 16:30 - 18:00 | Poster session |

#### Sunday, 12 Oct

#### ADGA Workshop

#### **BDA Workshop**

#### **BDA Workshop**

| 08:30 - 09:30 | Talks        | 08:00 - 09:00 | Breakfast    | 08:30 - 10:00 | Talks        |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 09:30 - 09:45 | Coffee break | 09:00 - 10:30 | Talks        | 09:00 - 10:30 | Coffee break |
| 09:45 - 10:45 | Talks        | 10:30 - 11:00 | Coffee break | 10:30 - 12:00 | Talks        |
| 10:45 - 11:00 | Coffee break | 11:00 - 12:30 | Talks        | 12:00 - 13:30 | Lunch break  |
| 11:00 - 12:00 | Talks        | 12:30 - 13:30 | Lunch break  | 13:30 - 15:00 | Talks        |
| 12:00 - 13:30 | Lunch break  | 13:30 - 15:00 | Talks        | 15:00 - 15:30 | Coffee break |
| 13:30 - 14:30 | Talks        | 15:00 - 15:30 | Coffee break | 15:30 - 17:00 | Talks        |
| 14:30 - 14:45 | Coffee break | 15:30 - 16:10 | Talks        |               |              |
| 14:45 – 15:45 | Talks        | 16:10 - 17:00 | Discussion   |               |              |
| 15:45 - 16:00 | Coffee break |               |              |               |              |

#### 18:00 - 20:00: DISC Reception

#### Monday, 13 Oct

08:00 - 08:30 Breakfast

15:45 - 16:00 16:00 - 17:00

08:30 – 08:45 Welcome remarks

Talks

- 08:45 09:55 Session I Keynote Talk, Concurrency (Chair: Fabian Kuhn)
- 10:00 10:30 Coffee break
- 10:30 11:59 Session II Chemical and Biological Networks (Chair: Amos Korman)
- 12:00 13:30 Lunch break
- 13:30 15:10 Session III Agreement Problems (Chair: Victor Luchangco)
- 15:10 15:40 Coffee break
- 15:40 17:50 Session IV Robot Coordination, Scheduling (Chair: Christoph Lenzen)
- 17:50 19:30 Award Ceremony & Business Meeting

#### Tuesday, 14 Oct

- 08:00 08:30 Breakfast
- 08:30 09:59 Session V Graph Distances and Routing (Chair: Dahlia Malkhi)
- 10:00 10:30 Coffee break
- 10:30 12:10 Session VI Radio Networks (Chair: Bernhard Haeupler)
- 12:10 13:30 Lunch break
- 13:30 15:06 Session VII Shared Memory (Chair: Yoram Moses)
- 15:06 15:40 Coffee break
- 15:40 17:09 Session VIII Dynamic and Social Networks (Chair: Keren Censor-Hillel)
- 18:00 22:00 Conference Banquet

#### Wednesday, 15 Oct

- 08:00 08:30 Breakfast
- 08:30 10:00 Session IX Keynote Talk, Relativistic Systems (Chair: Fabian Kuhn)
- 10:00 10:30 Coffee break
- 10:30 12:10 Session X Transactional Memory & Concurrent Data Structures (Chair: James Aspnes)
- 12:10 13:30 Lunch break
- 13:30 15:06 Session XI Distributed Graph Algorithms (Chair: Jukka Suomela)
- 15:06 15:40 Coffee break
- 15:40 17:09 Session XII Communication (Chair: Danupon Nanongkai)

# **Detailed Program**

# Saturday, 11 Oct

#### **BDA Workshop**

| 10:00 – 10:15 | Introduction   |
|---------------|--|
| 10:15 – 10:45 | Insect Colonies and Distributed Algorithms; insect colony researcher viewpoint     |
|               | Anna Dornhaus, University of Arizona   |
| 10:45 – 11:30 | Distributed Algorithms and Biological Systems                                      |
|               | Nancy Lynch and Saket Navlakha   |
| 11:30 – 12:00 | Queen for a Moment: Collective Load Transport in Ants                              |
|               | Ofer Feinerman   |
| 12:00 – 12:20 | Contributed Paper: Studying House-Hunting in the Temnothorax Ant Using Distributed |
|               | Computing Theory   |
|               | Nancy Lynch, Cameron Musco and Tsvetomira Radeva                                   |
|               | Lunch break (served at the workshop)   |
| 13:30 – 14:00 | Distributed Information Processing by Insect Societies                             |
|               | Stephen Pratt  |
| 14:00 - 14:30 | Cells, Termites, and Robot Collectives   |
|               | Radhika Nagpal   |
| 14:30 – 15:00 | Confidence Sharing: An Economic Strategy for Efficient Information Flows in Animal |
|               | Groups   |
|               | Amos Korman  |
| 15:00 – 15:30 | Coffee break   |
| 15:30 – 16:00 | The Ecology of Collective Behavior   |
|               | Deborah Gordon   |
| 16:00 – 16:30 | ТВА  |
|               | Laurent Keller   |
| 16:30 - 18:00 | Poster session   |
|               |  |

### Sunday, 12 Oct

#### **BDA Workshop**

- 08:00 09:00 Breakfast
- 09:00 09:30 A Neural Network for Linear Subspace Tracking
  - Dmitri Chlovskii
- 09:30 10:00 From House-Hunting Honeybees to Neural Models and Psychophysics James Marshall
- 10:00 10:20 *Contributed Paper: The Power of a Leader in the Stone Age* Yuval Emek, Stephan Holzer and Roger Wattenhofer
- 10:30 11:00 Coffee break
- 11:00 11:30 *Distributed Neural Codes for Navigation in Mammals* Ila Fiete
- 11:30 12:00 Task Allocation in Ant Colonies

Alex Cornejo

- 12:00 12:20 Contributed Paper: Distributed and Computationally Efficient Belief Propagation Based on Swarms of Foraging Bacteria Shashank Singh, Saket Navlakha and Ziv Bar-Joseph
- 12:30 13:30 Lunch break
- 13:30 14:00 Programmable Matter: Models and Problems
- Andrea Richa
- 14:00 14:20 Contributed Paper: Cellular Decision-making: How an Amoeboid Organism Solves the Two-Armed Bandit Problem

Chris Reid, Hannelore MacDonald, Tanya Latty, Richard Mann & Simon Garnier 14:20 – 14:40 Contributed Paper: *Towards More Realistic ANTS* 

- Yuval Emek, Tobias Langner, David Stolz, Jara Uitto and Roger Wattenhofer
- 15:00 15:30 Coffee break
- 15:30 15:50 Contributed Paper: *Optimal Phermone Utilization* Yehuda Afek, Roman Kecher and Moshe Sulamy
- 15:50 16:10 Contributed Paper: Numerical Methods within the Ant Colony: The Illuminating Case of Multi-Objective Macronutrient Regulation in Eusocial Insects Theodore Pavlic and Stephen Pratt
- 16:10 17:00 General Discussion

#### ADGA Workshop

| 08:30 - 09:30 | Distributed Algorithms as Combinatorial Structures<br>Keren Censor-Hillel |
|---------------|---|
| 09:30 - 09:45 | Coffee break  |
| 09:45 - 10:45 | Randomized Symmetry Breaking and the Constructive Lovász Local Lemma      |
|               | Seth Pettie   |
| 10:45 - 11:00 | Coffee break  |
| 11:00 - 12:00 | Efficient Information Dissemination despite Noisy Communication           |
|               | Amos Korman   |
| 12:00 - 13:30 | Lunch break   |
| 13:30 - 14:30 | Secret Bonus Topic  |
|               | Bernhard Haeupler   |
| 14:30 - 14:45 | Coffee break  |
| 14:45 – 15:45 | Distributed Shortest Paths and Related Problems                           |
|               | Danupon Nanongkai   |

- 15:45 16:00 Coffee break
- 16:00 17:00 *Lower Bounds for Local Algorithms* Jukka Suomela

#### **Tutorial Session**

| 08:30 - 10:00 | Part I - Bitcoin: Concepts, Practice, and Research Directions |
|---------------|---|
|               | Emin Gün Sirer and Ittay Eyal                                 |
| 10:00 - 10:30 | Coffee break  |

- 10:30 12:00 Part II *Bitcoin: Concepts, Practice, and Research Directions* Emin Gün Sirer and Ittay Eyal
- 12:00 13:30 Lunch break

- 13:30 15:00 Agents and Reagents: Distributed Systems in a Test Tube David Doty and David Soloveichik
  15:00 - 15:30 Coffee break
  15:30 - 17:00 Link Reversal Algorithms
- Jennifer L. Welch

#### General

18:00 – 20:00 DISC Reception

### Monday, 13 Oct

08:00 - 08:30 Breakfast

#### Session I: Keynote Talk, Concurrency (Chair: Fabian Kuhn)

- 08:30 08:45 Welcome remarks
- 08:45 09:30 Keynote talk by K. Mani Chandy (Caltech) Concurrent Computing over the Last 40 Years: What's Changed and What Hasn't
   09:30 – 09:55 Pierre Fraigniaud, Eli Gafni, Sergio Rajsbaum and Matthieu Roy
- Automatically Adjusting Concurrency to the Level of Synchrony
- 10:00 10:30 Coffee Break

#### Session II: Chemical and Biological Networks (Chair: Amos Korman)

- 10:30 10:55 Ho-Lin Chen, Rachel Cummings, David Doty and David Soloveichik Speed Faults in Computation by Chemical Reaction Networks (best paper award)
- 10:55 11:20 Tobias Langner, David Stolz, Jara Uitto and Roger Wattenhofer *Fault-Tolerant ANTS*
- 11:20 11:45 Alejandro Cornejo, Anna Dornhaus, Nancy Lynch and Radhika Nagpal *Task Allocation in Ant Colonies*
- 11:45 11:52Brief Announcement: Leander Jehl, Tormod Erevik Lea and Hein Meling<br/>Replacement: The Smart Way to Handle Failures in a Replicated State Machine
- 11:52 11:59Brief Announcement: Panagiota Fatourou and Nikolaos KallimanisThe Power of Scheduling-Aware Synchronization
- 12:00 13:30 Lunch break

#### Session III: Agreement Problems (Chair: Victor Luchangco)

- 13:30 13:55 Dan Alistarh, James Aspnes, Valerie King and Jared Saia Communication-Efficient Randomized Consensus
- 13:55 14:20 François Bonnet, Xavier Défago, Thanh Dang Nguyen and Maria Gradinariu Potop-Butucaru
  - Tight Bound on Mobile Byzantine Agreement
- 14:20 14:45 Armando Castaneda, Yannai A Gonczarowski and Yoram Moses *Unbeatable Consensus*
- 14:45 15:10Aris Pagourtzis, Giorgos Panagiotakos and Dimitris Sakavalas<br/>Reliable Broadcast with Respect to Topology Knowledge

#### 15:10 – 15:40 Coffee break

#### Session IV: Robot Coordination, Scheduling (Chair: Christoph Lenzen)

| 15:40 - 16:05 | Jurek Czyzowicz, Leszek Gasieniec, Thomas Gorry, Evangelos Kranakis, Russell Martin                            |
|---------------|--|
|               | and Dominik Pajak<br>Evacuating Robots from an Unknown Exit in a Disk  |
| 16:05 – 16:30 | Yukiko Yamauchi and Masafumi Yamashita   |
| 10.05 10.50   | Randomized Pattern Formation Algorithm for Asynchronous Oblivious Mobile Robots                                |
| 16:30 - 16:55 | Shaolei Ren, Yuxiong He and Kathryn McKinley   |
|               | A Theoretical Foundation for Scheduling and Designing Heterogeneous Processors for<br>Interactive Applications |
| 16:55 – 17:02 | Brief Announcement: Foto Afrati, Shlomi Dolev, Ephraim Korach, Shantanu Sharma and Jeffrey Ullman              |
|               | Assignment Problems of Different-Sized Inputs in MapReduce   |
| 17:02 – 17:09 | Brief Announcement: Costas Busch, Maurice Herlihy, Miroslav Popovic and Gokarna<br>Sharma                      |
|               | Scheduling Multiple Objects in Distributed Transactional Memory  |
| 17:09 – 17:16 | Brief Announcement: Konrad Siek and Paweł T. Wojciechowski   |
|               | Relaxing Opacity in Pessimistic Transactional Memory   |
| 17:16 - 17:23 | Brief Announcement: Shahar Timnat, Maurice Herlihy and Erez Petrank  |
|               | A Practical Transactional Memory Interface   |
| 17:50 – 19:30 | Award Ceremony & Business Meeting  |

## Tuesday, 14 Oct

08:00 - 08:30 Breakfast

#### Session V: Graph Distances and Routing (Chair: Dahlia Malkhi)

- 08:30 08:55 Merav Parter Vertex Fault Tolerant Additive Spanners (best student paper award)
- 08:55 09:20 Liam Roditty and Roei Tov
  - Close to Linear Space Routing Schemes
- 09:20 09:45 Mohsen Ghaffari and Christoph Lenzen Near-Optimal Distributed Tree Embedding
- 09:45 09:52 Brief Announcement: Noy Rotbart, Søren Dahlgaard and Mathias Bæk Tejs Knudsen On Dynamic and Multi-Functional Labeling Schemes
- 09:52 09:59 Brief Announcement: Matthieu Perrin, Achour Mostéfaoui and Claude Jard *Update Consistency in Partitionable Systems*
- 10:00 10:30 Coffee break

#### Session VI: Radio Networks (Chair: Bernhard Haeupler)

- 10:30 10:55 Klaus-Tycho Förster, Jochen Seidel and Roger Wattenhofer Deterministic Leader Election in Multi-Hop Beeping Networks
- 10:55 11:20 Seth Gilbert, Calvin Newport and Chaodong Zheng

|               | Who Are You? Secure Identities in Ad Hoc Networks               |
|---------------|---|
| 11:20 - 11:45 | Maurice Herlihy and Zhiyu Liu                                   |
|               | Approximate Local Sums and Their Applications in Radio Networks |
| 11:45 – 12:10 | Calvin Newport  |
|               | Radio Network Lower Bounds Made Easy                            |

12:10 – 13:30 Lunch break

#### Session VII: Shared Memory (Chair: Yoram Moses)

|               | • •  |
|---------------|--|
| 13:30 – 13:55 | Kfir Lev-Ari, Gregory Chockler and Idit Keidar                               |
|               | On Correctness of Data Structures under Reads-Write Concurrency              |
| 13:55 – 14:20 | Claire Capdevielle, Colette Johnen and Alessia Milani                        |
|               | Solo-Fast Universal Constructions for Deterministic Abortable Objects        |
| 14:20 - 14:45 | Maryam Helmi, Lisa Higham and Philipp Woelfel                                |
|               | On the Space Complexity of Renaming  |
| 14:45 – 14:52 | Brief Announcement: Sebastiano Peluso, Roberto Palmieri, Paolo Romano, Binoy |
|               | Ravindran and Francesco Quaglia  |
|               | Breaching the Wall of Impossibility Results on Disjoint-Access Parallel TM   |
| 14:52 – 14:59 | Brief Announcement: Hillel Avni and Adi Suissa-Peleg                         |
|               | COP Composition Using Transaction Suspension in the Compiler                 |
|               |  |

- 14:59 15:06Brief Announcement: Wei-Lun Hung, Himanshu Chauhan and Vijay Garg<br/>ActiveMonitor: Non-Blocking Monitor Executions for Increased Parallelism
- 15:06 15:40 Coffee break

#### Session VIII: Dynamic and Social Networks (Chair: Keren Censor-Hillel)

| 15:40 - 16:05 | Calvin Newport  |
|---------------|---|
|               | Lower Bounds for Structuring Unreliable Radio Networks              |
| 16:05 – 16:30 | Oksana Denysyuk and Luis Rodrigues                                  |
|               | Random Walks on Evolving Graphs with Recurring Topologies           |
| 16:30 - 16:55 | Abbas Mehrabian and Ali Pourmiri                                    |
|               | Randomized Rumor Spreading in Poorly Connected Small-World Networks |
| 16:55 – 17:02 | Brief Announcement: Adam Sealfon and Aikaterini Sotiraki            |
|               | Agreement in Partitioned Dynamic Networks                           |
| 17:02 – 17:09 | Brief Announcement: Christoph Lenzen and Pierre Bertrand            |
|               | The 1-2-3-Toolkit for Building Your Own Balls-into-Bins Algorithm   |

18:00 – 22:00 Conference Banquet

## Wednesday, 15 Oct

08:00 – 08:30 Breakfast

#### Session IX: Keynote Talk, Relativistic Systems (Chair: Fabian Kuhn)

08:30 - 09:35Keynote talk by Phil Bernstein (Microsoft Research)<br/>Project Orleans: A Programming Framework for Cloud Computing09:35 - 10:00Seth Gilbert and Wojciech Golab

#### Making Sense of Relativistic Distributed Systems

10:00 – 10:30 Coffee break

#### Session X: Transactional Memory & Concurrent Data Structures (Chair: James Aspnes)

- 10:30 10:55 Hagit Attiya, Alexey Gotsman, Sandeep Hans and Noam Rinetzky Safety of Live Transactions in Transactional Memory: TMS is Necessary and Sufficient
- 10:55 11:20 Mohsen Lesani and Jens Palsberg Decomposing Opacity
- 11:20 11:45Irina Calciu, Hammurabi Mendes and Maurice Herlihy<br/>The Adaptive Priority Queue with Elimination and Combining<br/>11:45 12:10Edward Talmage and Jennifer Welch
  - Improving Average Performance by Relaxing Distributed Data Structures
- 12:10 13:30 Lunch break

#### Session XI: Distributed Graph Algorithms (Chair: Jukka Suomela)

- 13:30 13:55 Danupon Nanongkai and Hsin-Hao Su
- Almost-Tight Distributed Minimum Cut Algorithms
- 13:55 14:20 Magnús Halldórsson and Christian Konrad Distributed Algorithms for Coloring Interval Graphs
- 14:20 14:45 Shay Kutten, Danupon Nanongkai, Gopal Pandurangan and Peter Robinson Distributed Symmetry Breaking in Hypergraphs
- 14:45 14:52 Brief Announcement: Stephan Holzer, Sebastian Kohler and Roger Wattenhofer *k-Selection and Sorting in the SINR Model*
- 14:52 14:59 Brief Announcement: Stephan Holzer, David Peleg, Liam Roditty and Roger Wattenhofer

Distributed 3/2-Approximation of the Diameter

- 14:59 15:06 Brief Announcement: Lelia Blin and Pierre Fraigniaud Space-Optimal Silent Self-Stabilizing Spanning Tree Constructions Inspired by Proof-Labeling Schemes
- 15:06 15:40 Coffee break

#### Session XII: Communication (Chair: Danupon Nanongkai)

- 15:40 16:05Erik Demaine, Piotr Indyk, Sepideh Mahabadi and Ali Vakilian<br/>On Streaming and Communication Complexity of the Set Cover Problem
- 16:05 16:30 Yi Li, Xiaoming Sun, Chengu Wang and David Woodruff On The Communication Complexity of Linear Algebraic Problems in the Message Passing Model
- 16:30 16:55 James Hegeman, Sriram V. Pemmaraju and Vivek B. Sardeshmukh Near-Constant-Time Distributed Algorithms on a Congested Clique
- 16:55 17:02 Brief Announcement: Mahnush Movahedi, Jared Saia and Mahdi Zamani Secure Anonymous Broadcast
- 17:02 17:09 Brief Announcement: Mahnush Movahedi and Mahdi Zamani Privacy-Preserving Location-Based Services